

Off-axis Parabolic Mirror Alignment

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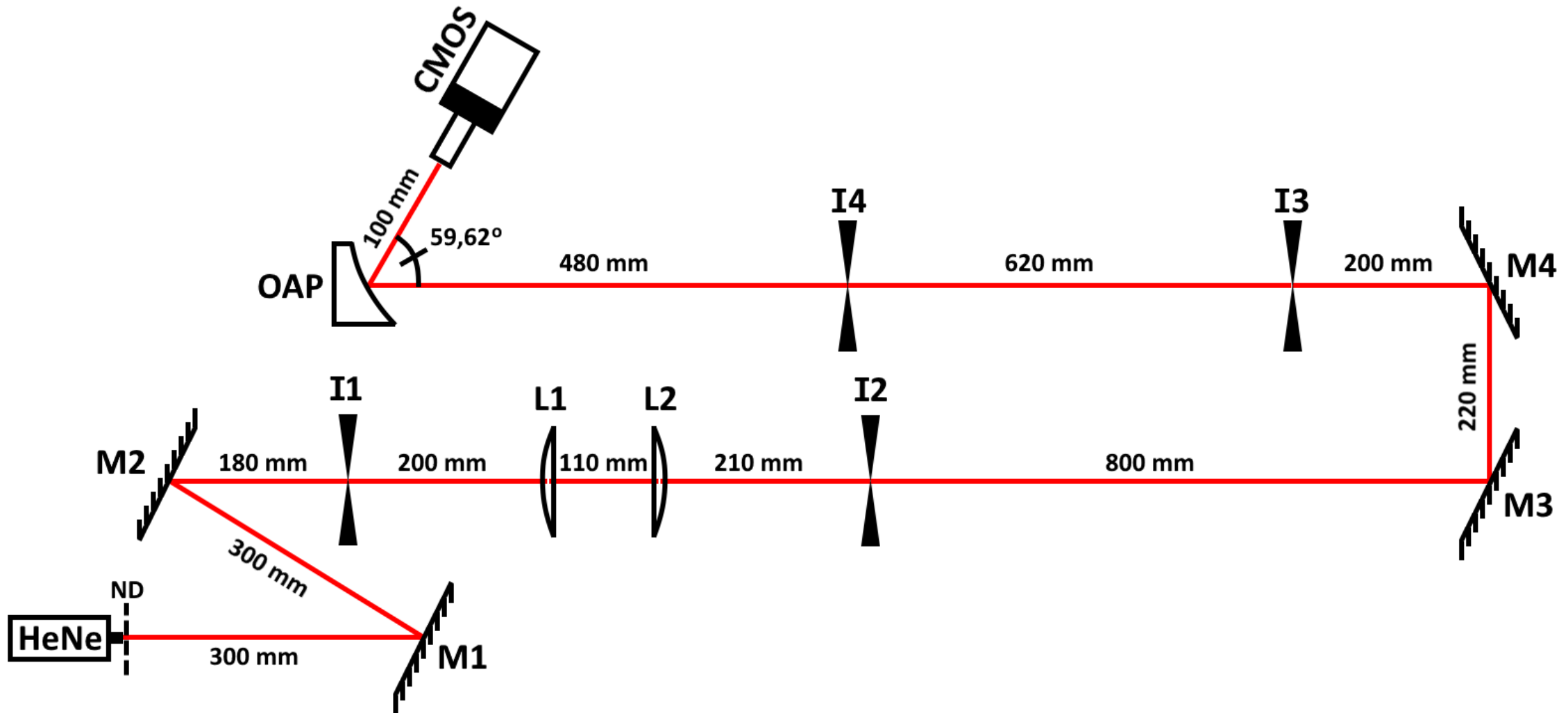
JULY 30TH, 2025

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Optical setup

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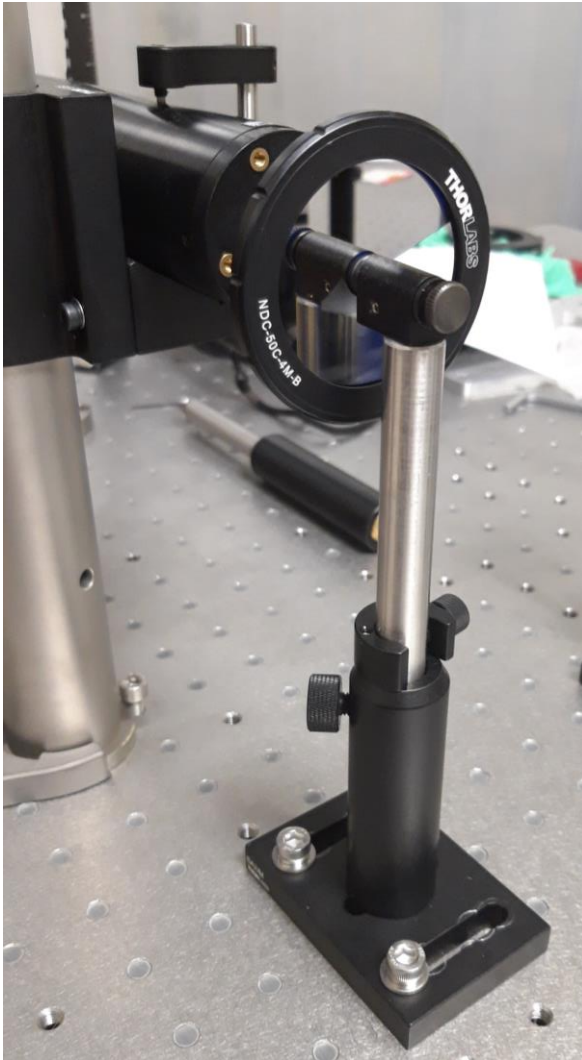
Optical setup

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Caption	Component	Observations
HeNe	HeNe laser (632.8 nm)	
ND	Adjustable ND filter	
M1	1-inch Ag mirror	
M2	1-inch Ag mirror	
I1	20-mm iris	Minimal aperture 1.2 mm
L1	Convex f10 lens	
I2	25-mm iris	Minimal aperture 1.4 mm
L2	Convex f100 lens	
M3	2-inch Au mirror	
M4	2-inch Ag mirror	
I3	50-mm iris	Minimal aperture 0 mm
I4	50-mm iris	Minimal aperture 0 mm
OAP	Off-axis parabolic mirror	Full offset angle 60 deg
CMOS	Camera with CMOS sensor	

Alignment procedure – ND filter

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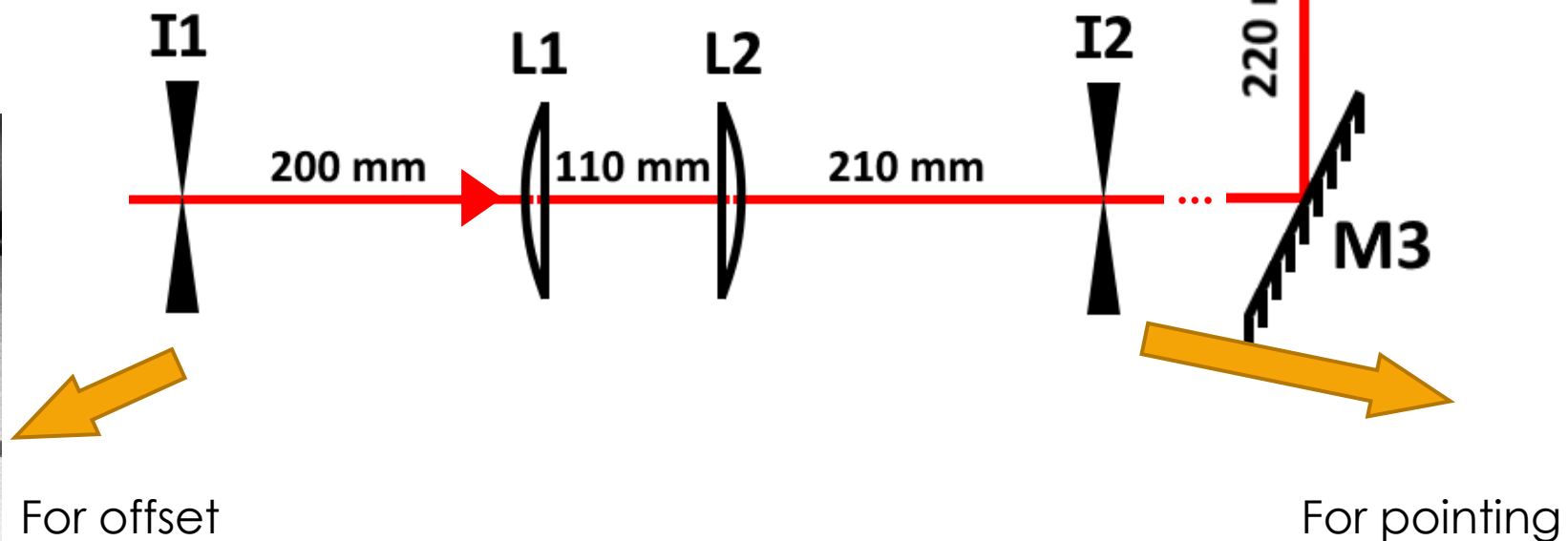
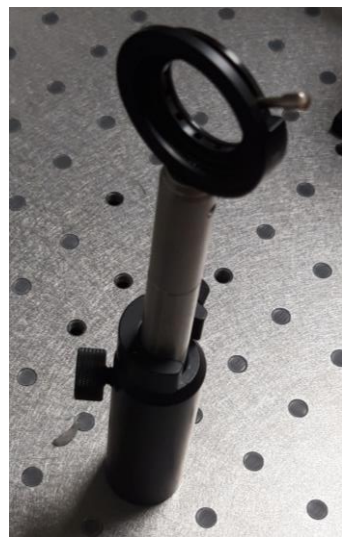
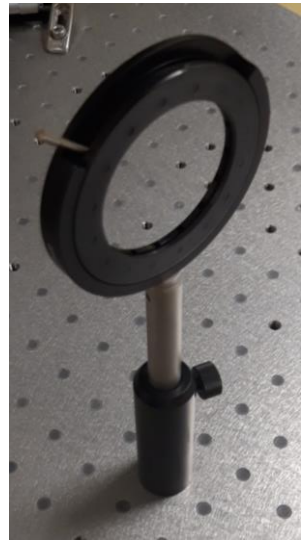


Range of adjustment

Courtesy of
<https://www.thorlabs.com/thorproduct.cfm?partnumber=NDC-50C-4M-B>

Alignment procedure – irises

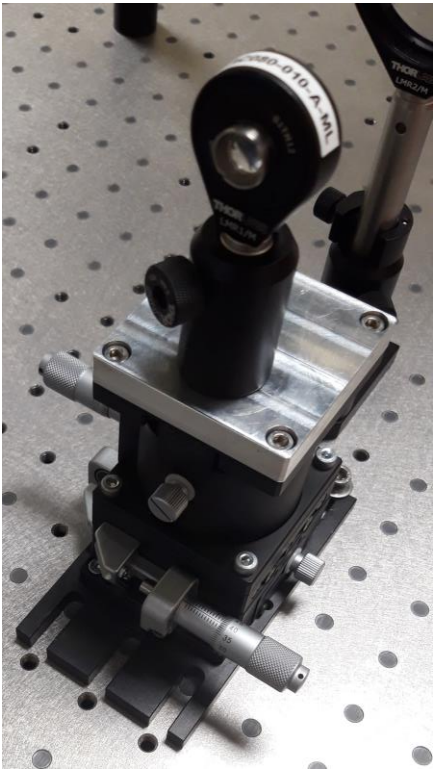
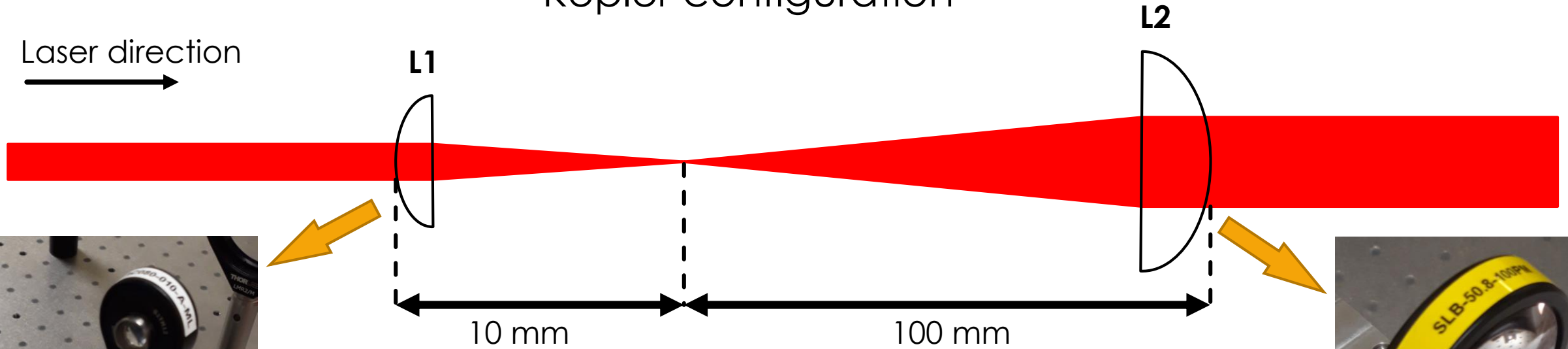
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Alignment procedure – beam expander

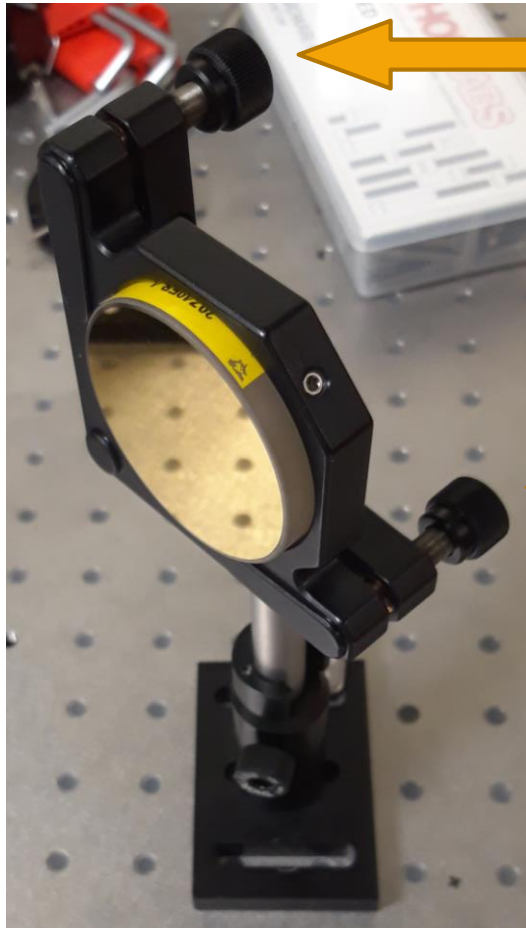
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Kepler configuration

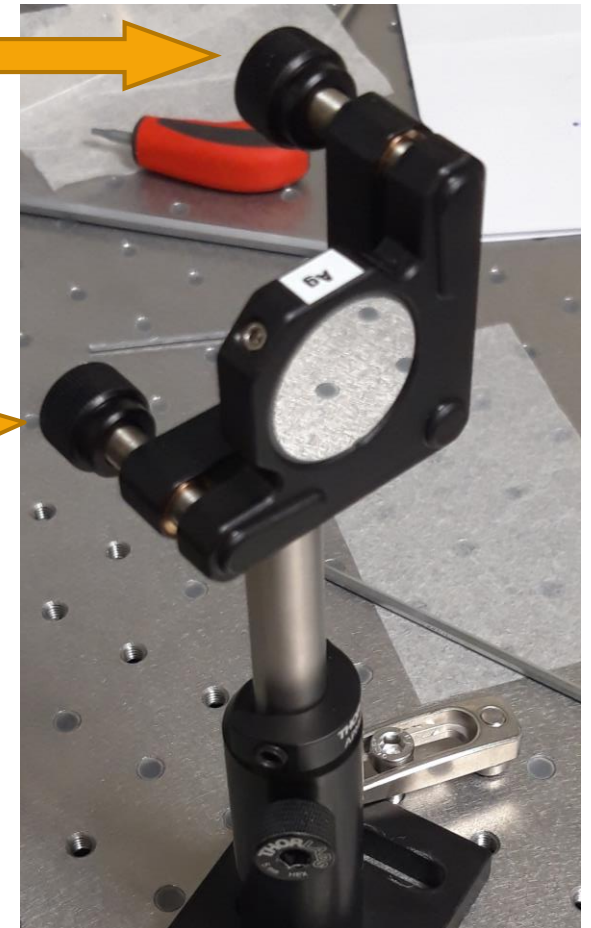


Alignment procedure – mirrors

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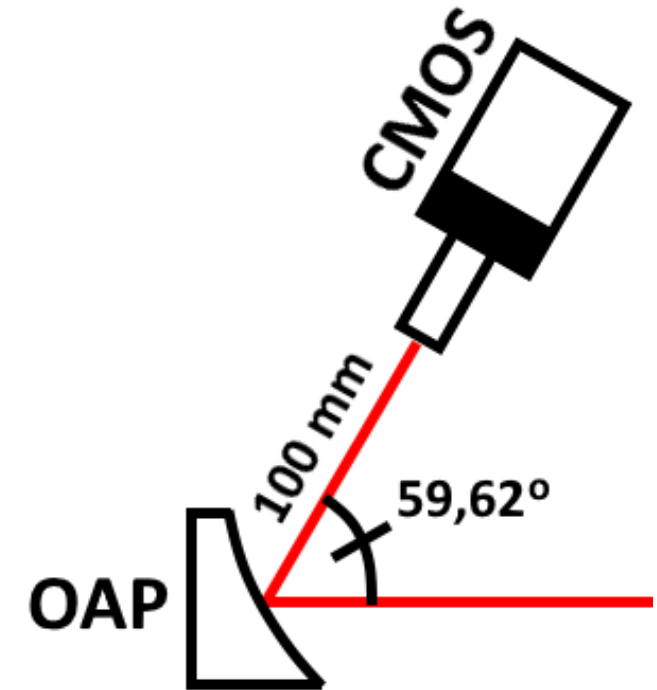
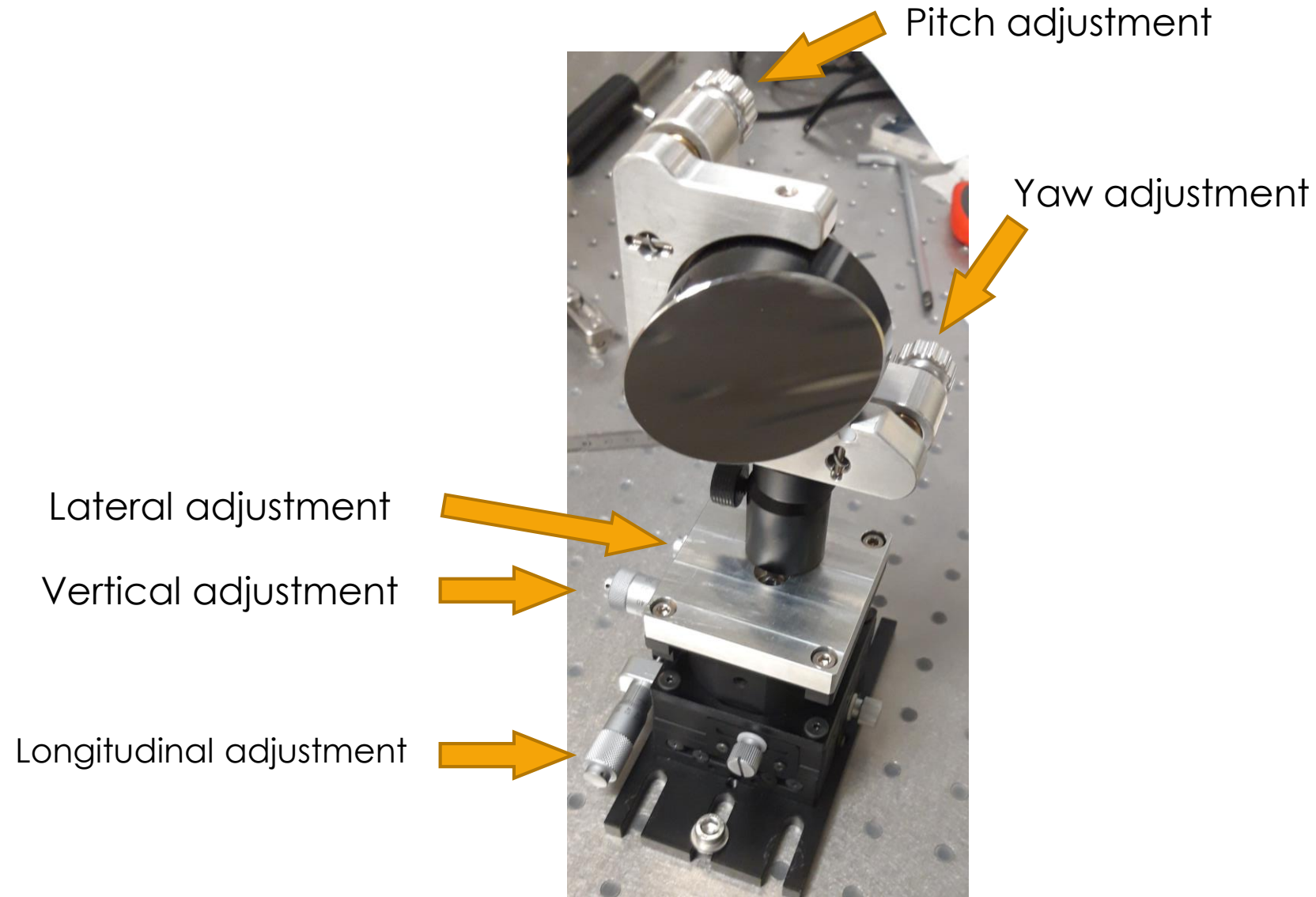
Pitch adjustment



Yaw adjustment

Alignment procedure – OAP mirror

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Alignment procedure – CMOS camera

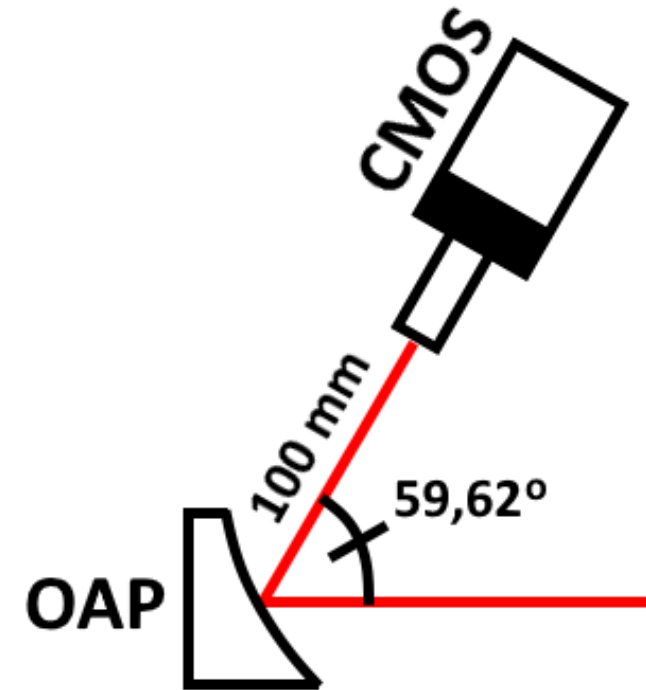
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Lateral adjustment

Vertical adjustment

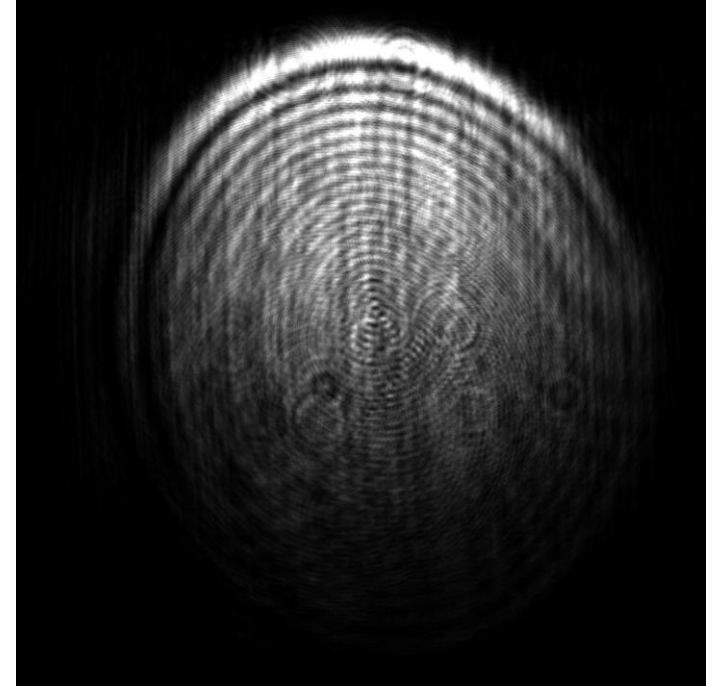
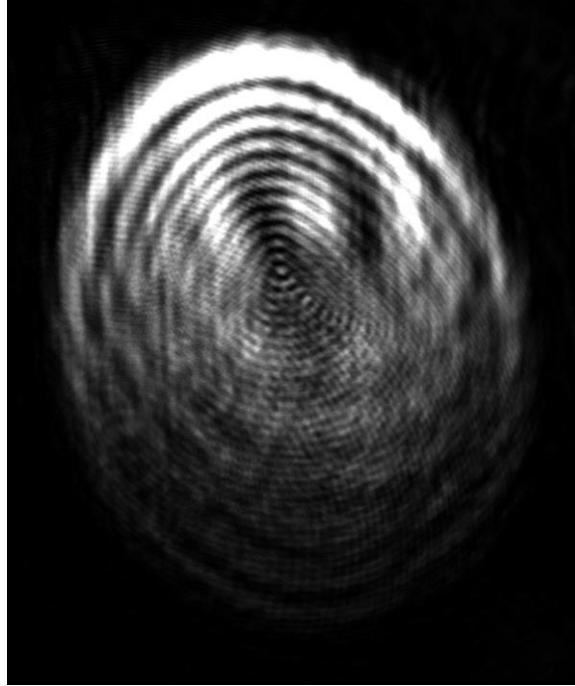
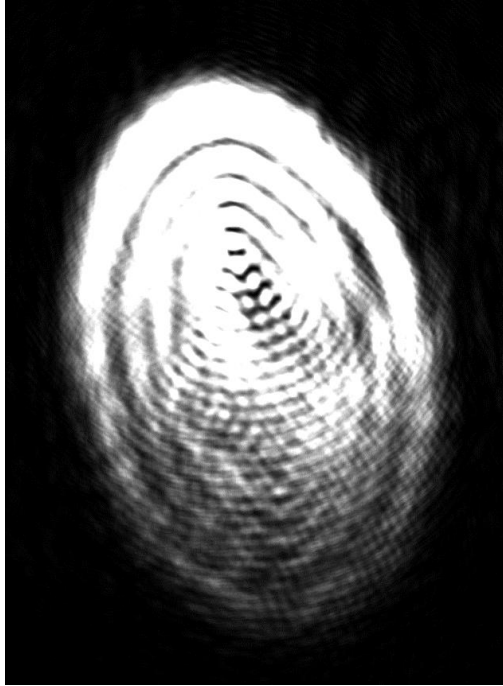
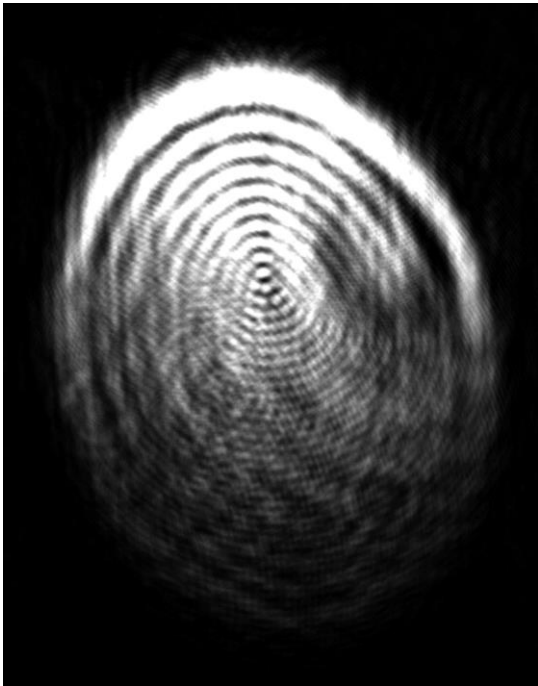
Longitudinal adjustment



Results

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Astigmatic case (misalignment of OAP mirror w.r.t. beam)

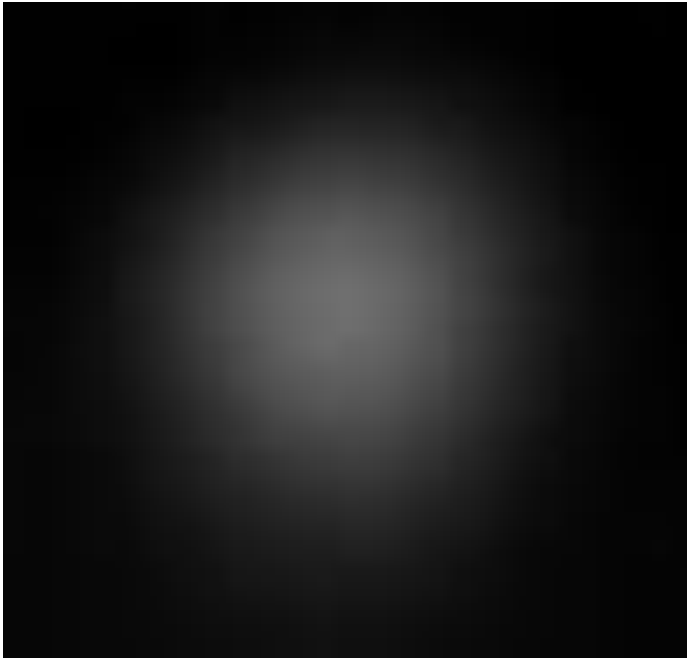


Results

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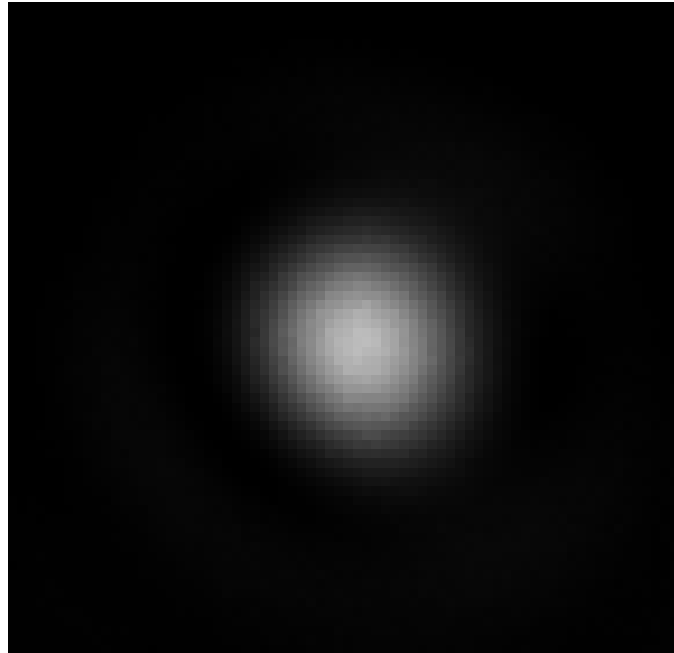
Good focus

+ 10 μm



Spot size: 106.95 μm x 106.95 μm

0 μm



Spot size: 82.8 μm x 82.8 μm

- 10 μm



Spot size: 89.7 μm x 89.7 μm

Insights

▶ Difficult/frustrating parts:

- Getting used to optomechanics and components' sensitivities
- Collimating the beam
- Getting the „relationship” between OAP mirror and CMOS camera right

▶ Pleasant parts:

- Setting an uniform height of all components
- Adjusting M3 and M4
- When everything worked out in the end

Summary

- ▶ Red beam from a HeNe laser was successfully collimated using a Kepler configuration;
- ▶ OAP mirror was aligned to focus the beam onto a CMOS camera
- ▶ Various photos have been taken in all stages of trials

Thanks for watching!

