

Off-axis Parabolic Mirror Alignment

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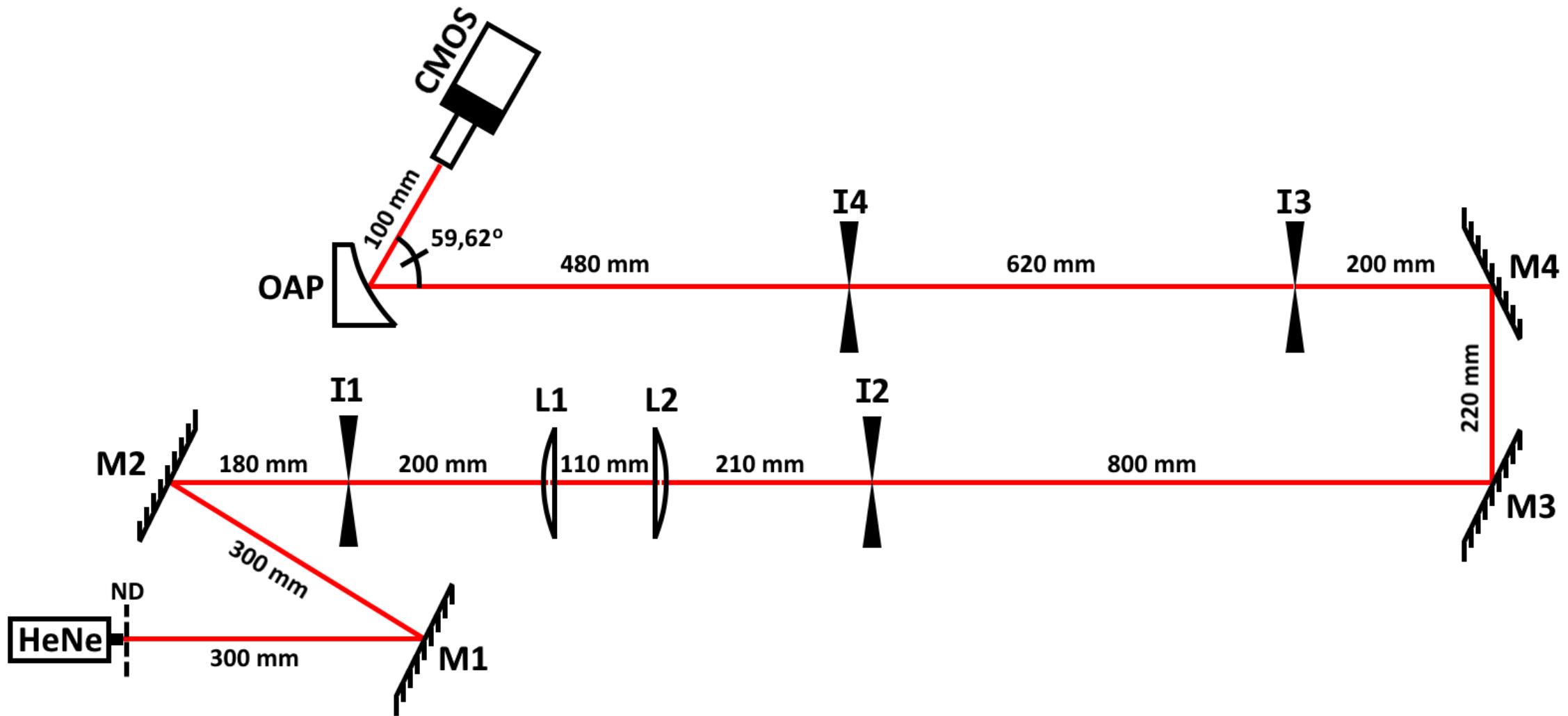
JULY 30TH, 2025

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Optical setup

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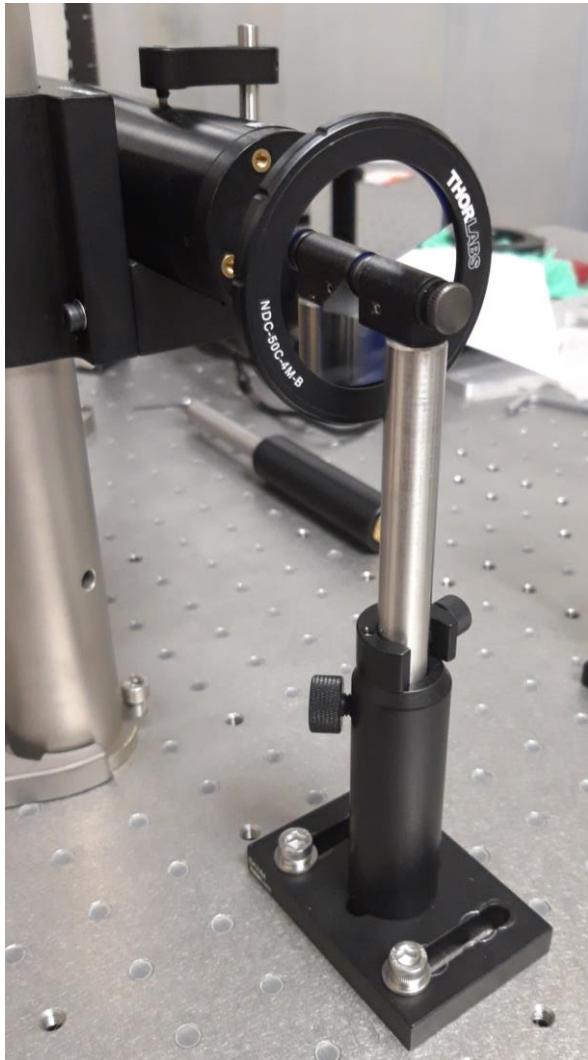


Optical setup

| Caption | Component | Observations |
|---------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| HeNe | HeNe laser (632.8 nm) | |
| ND | Adjustable ND filter | |
| M1 | 1-inch Ag mirror | |
| M2 | 1-inch Ag mirror | |
| I1 | 20-mm iris | Minimal aperture 1.2 mm |
| L1 | Convex f10 lens | |
| I2 | 25-mm iris | Minimal aperture 1.4 mm |
| L2 | Convex f100 lens | |
| M3 | 2-inch Au mirror | |
| M4 | 2-inch Ag mirror | |
| I3 | 50-mm iris | Minimal aperture 0 mm |
| I4 | 50-mm iris | Minimal aperture 0 mm |
| OAP | Off-axis parabolic mirror | Full offset angle 60 deg |
| CMOS | Camera with CMOS sensor | |

Alignment procedure – ND filter

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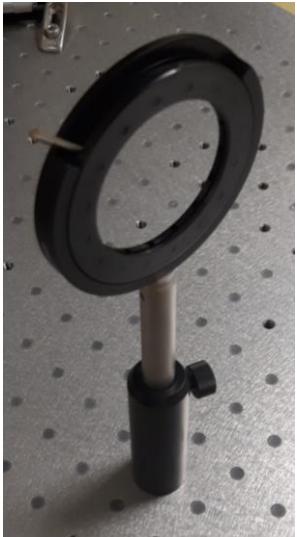


Range of adjustment

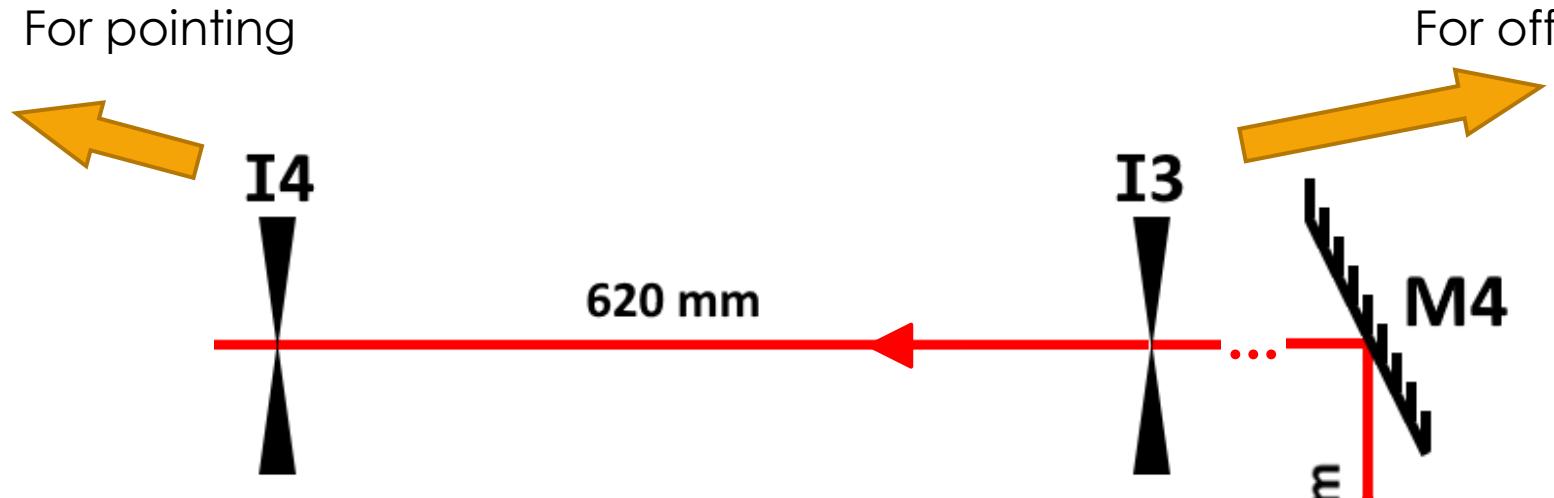
Courtesy of
<https://www.thorlabs.com/thorproduct.cfm?partnumber=NDC-50C-4M-B>

Alignment procedure – irises

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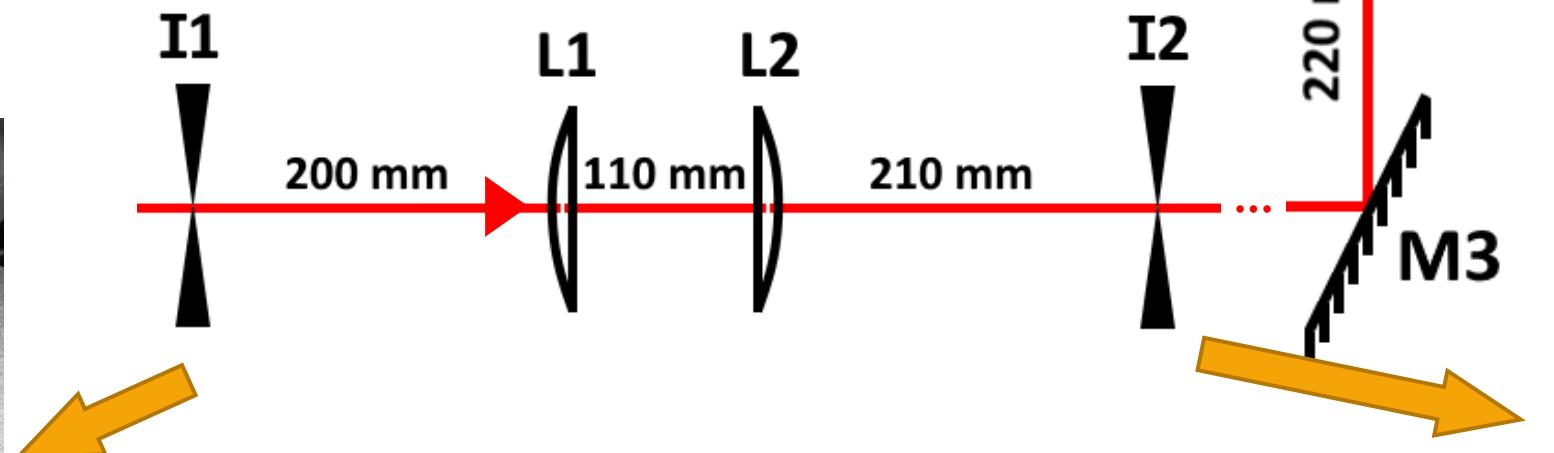
For pointing



For offset



For offset



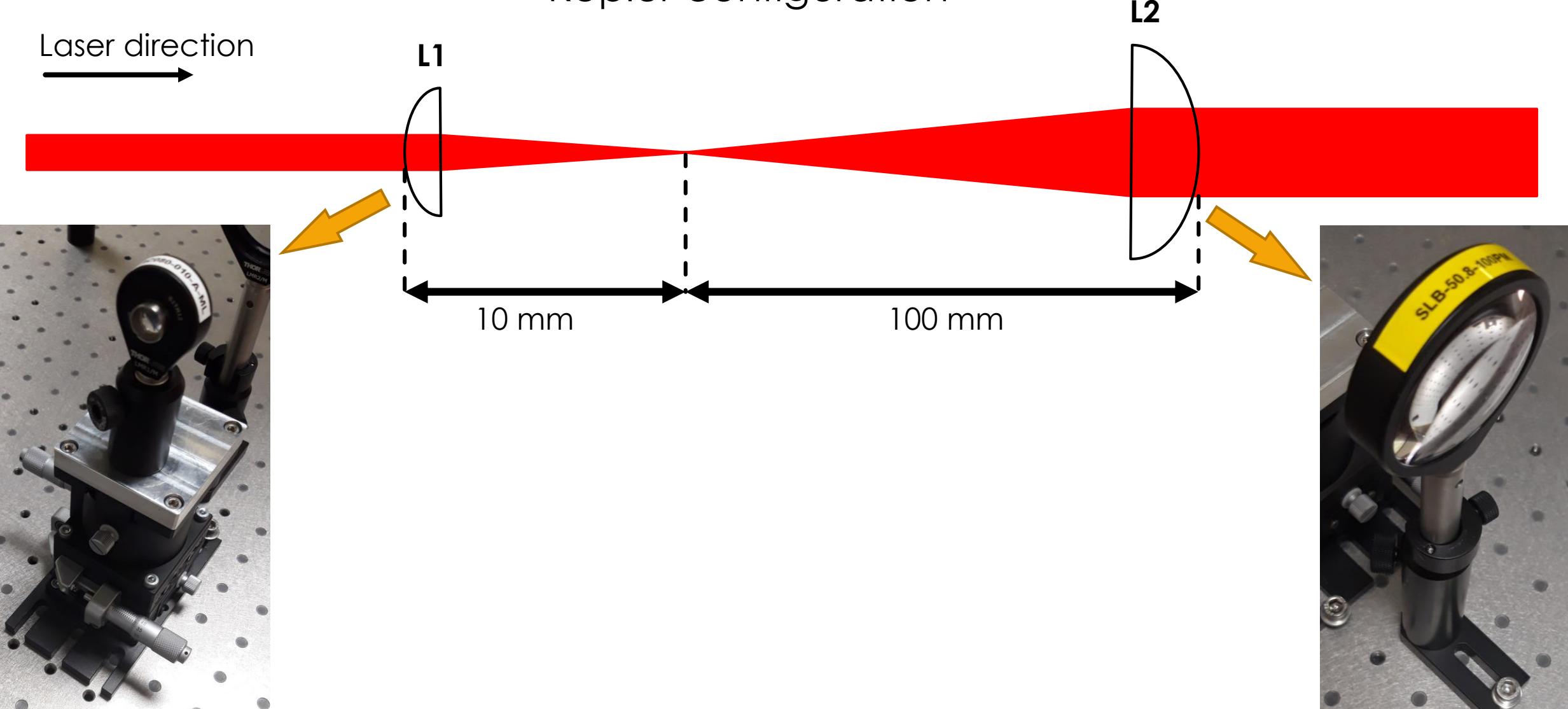
For pointing

Alignment procedure – beam expander

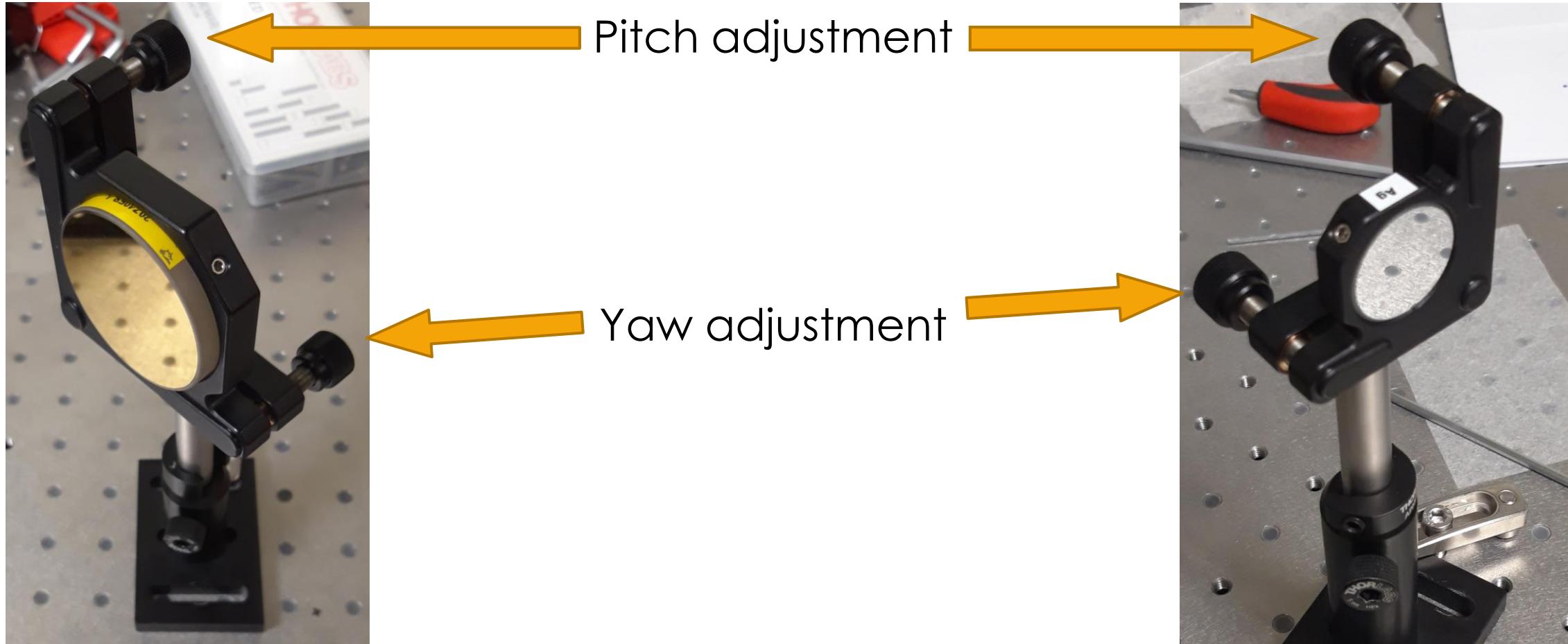
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Kepler configuration

Laser direction

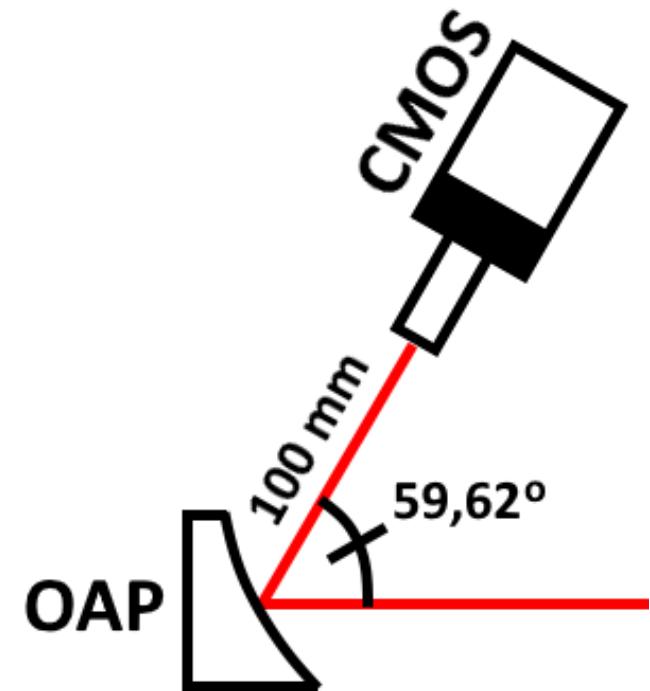
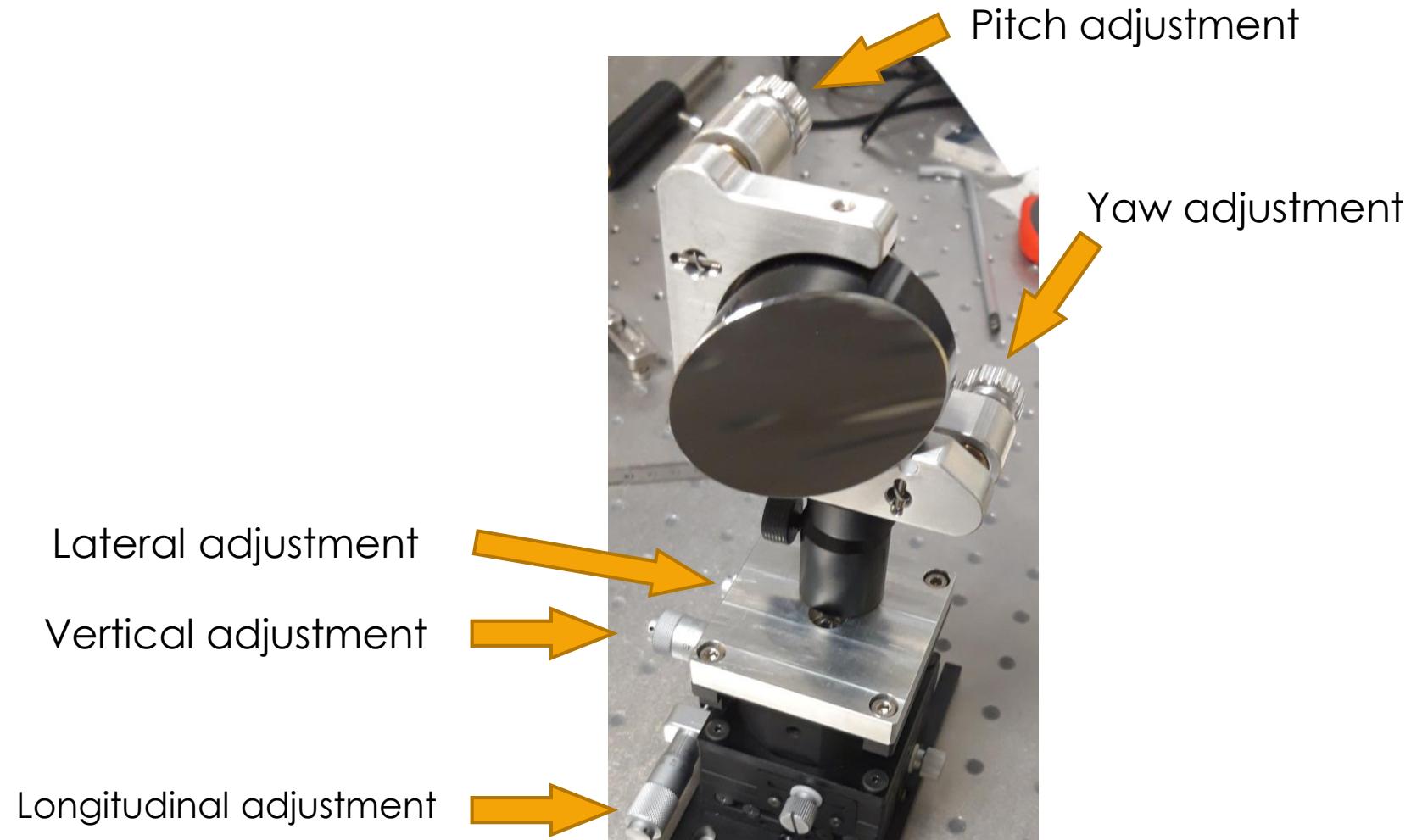


Alignment procedure – mirrors



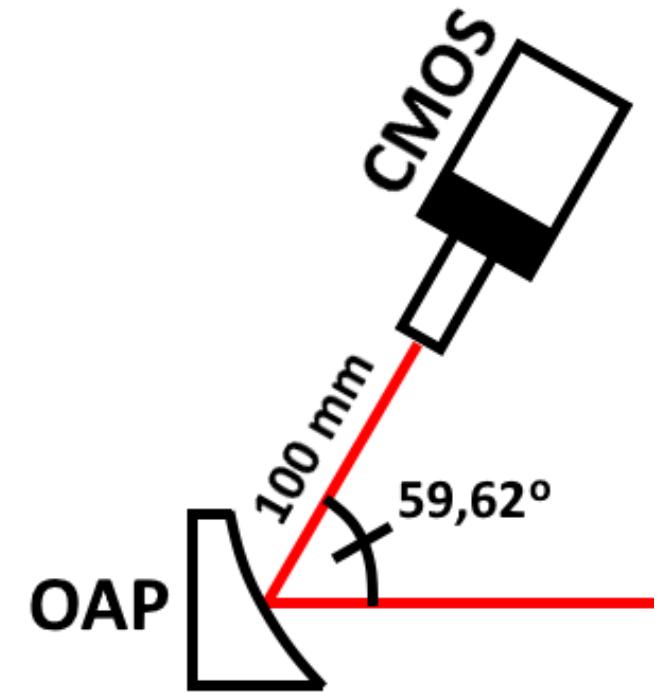
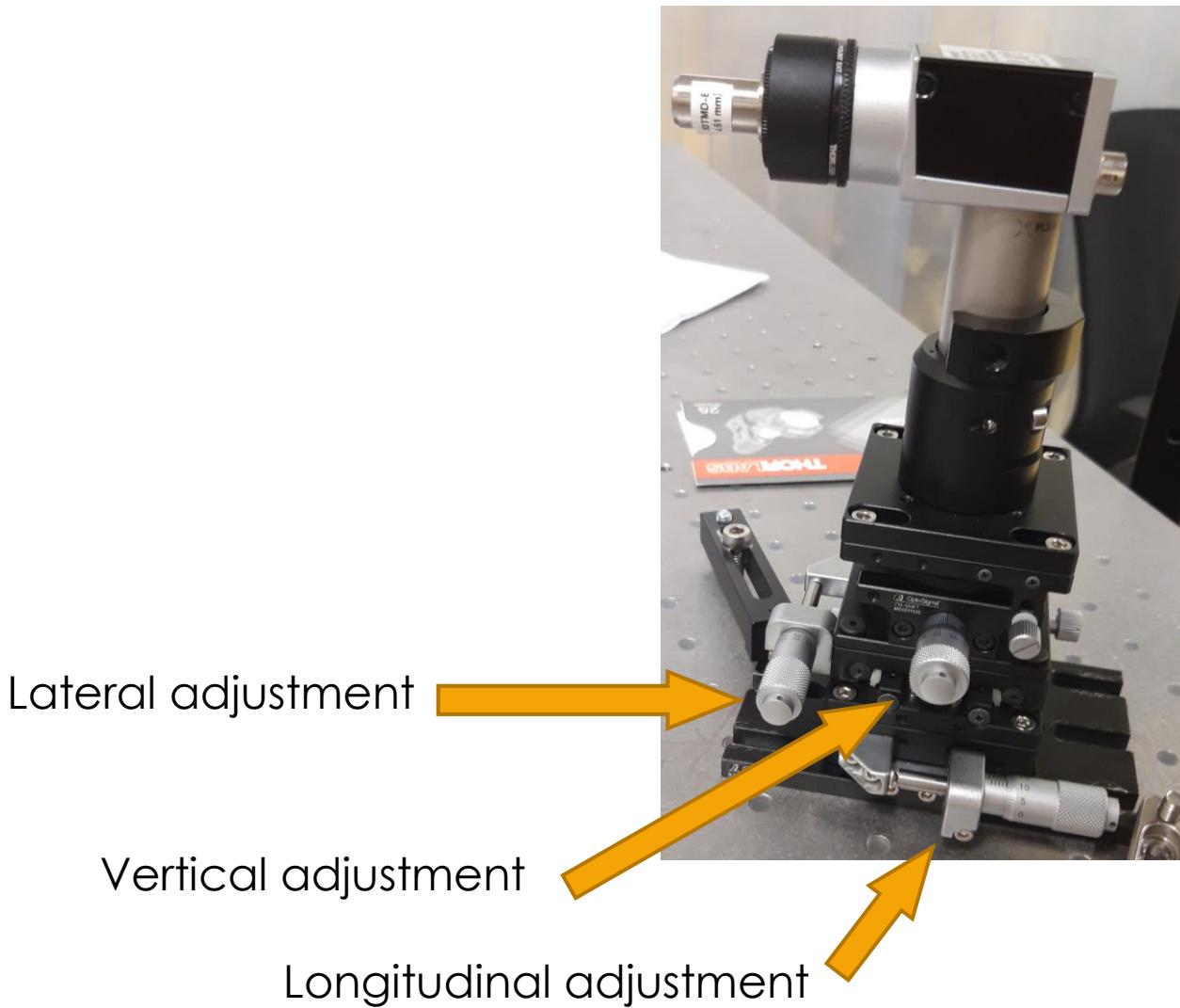
Alignment procedure – OAP mirror

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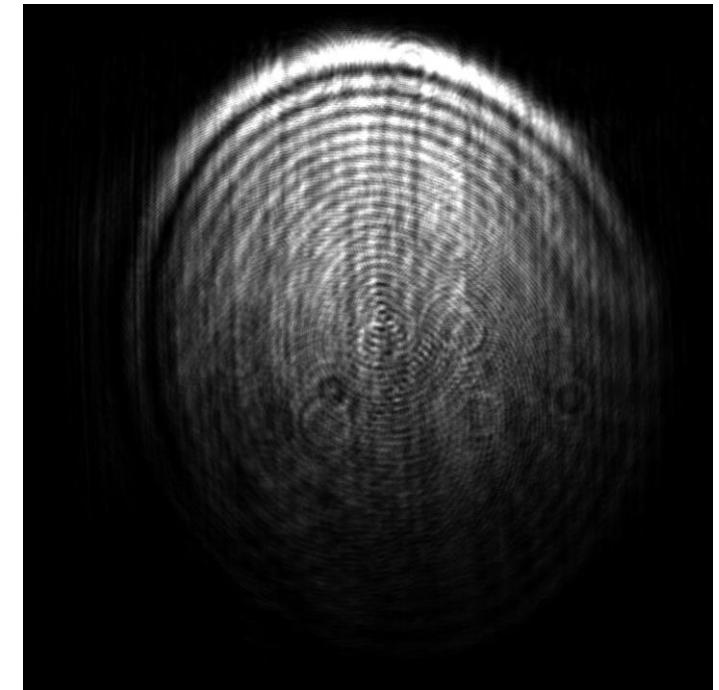
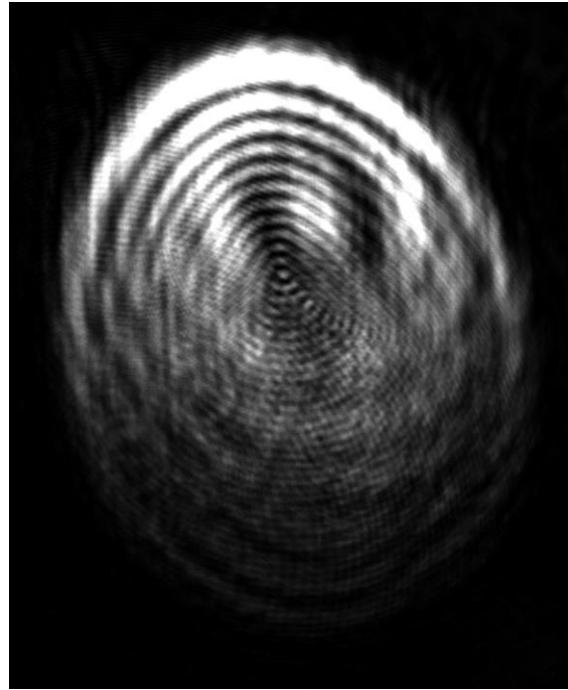
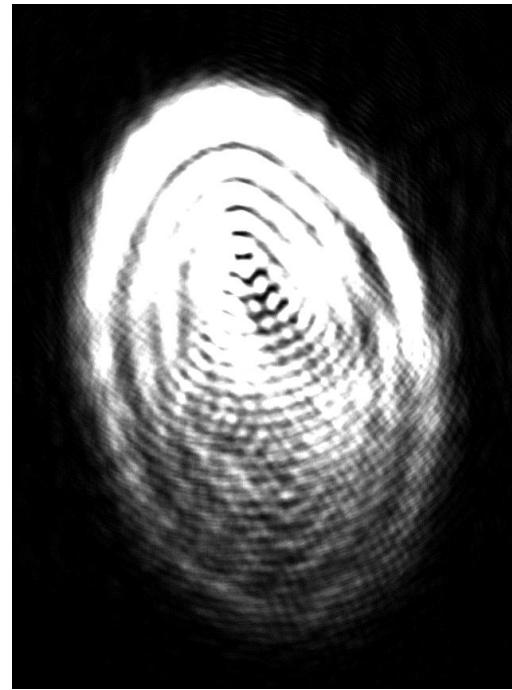
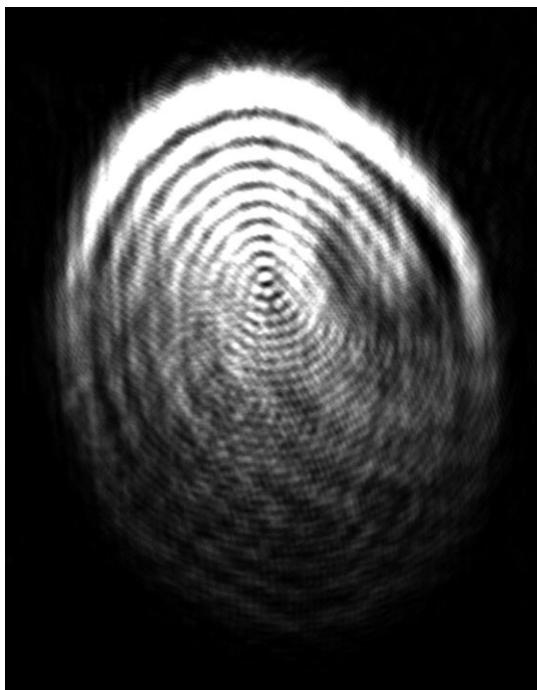


Alignment procedure – CMOS camera

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Astygmaic case (misalignment of OAP mirror w.r.t. beam)



Results

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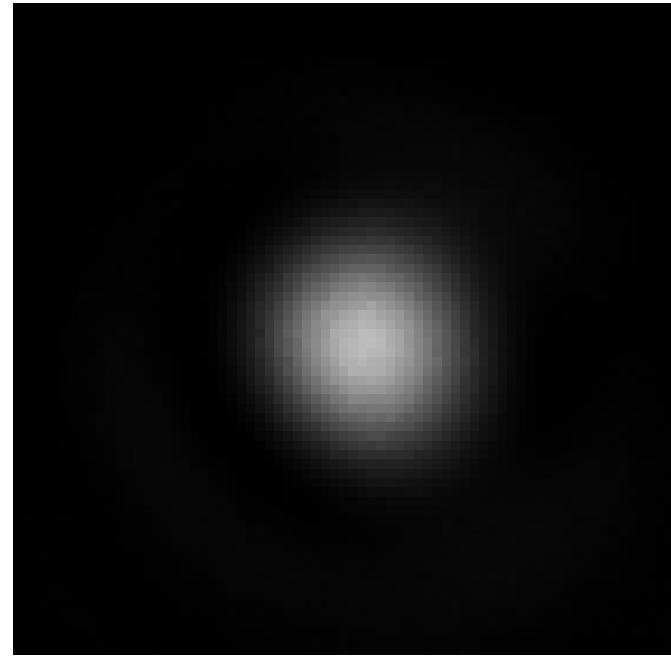
Good focus

+ 10 μm



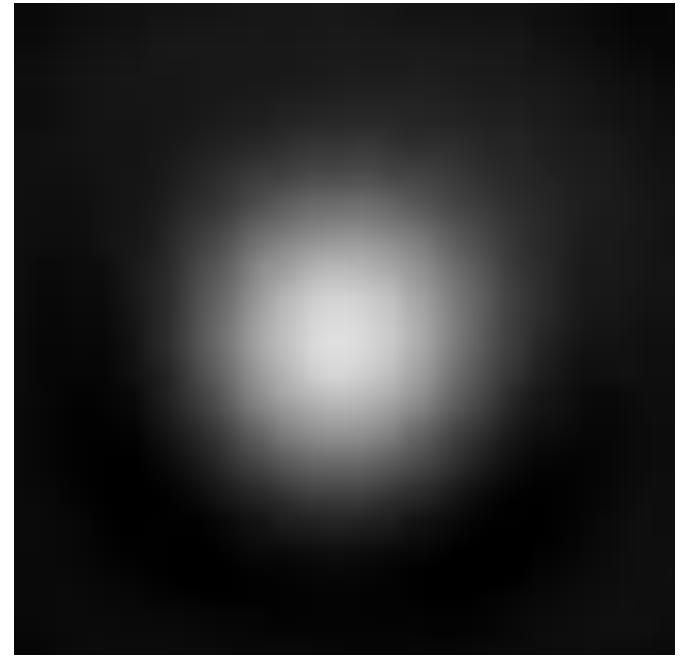
Spot size: 106.95 $\mu\text{m} \times 106.95 \mu\text{m}$

0 μm



Spot size: 82.8 $\mu\text{m} \times 82.8 \mu\text{m}$

- 10 μm



Spot size: 89.7 $\mu\text{m} \times 89.7 \mu\text{m}$

Insights

- ▶ Difficult/frustrating parts:
 - Getting used to optomechanics and components' sensitivities
 - Collimating the beam
 - Getting the „relationship“ between OAP mirror and CMOS camera right
- ▶ Pleasant parts:
 - Setting an uniform height of all components
 - Adjusting M3 and M4
 - When everything worked out in the end

Summary

- ▶ Red beam from a HeNe laser was successfully collimated using a Kepler configuration;
- ▶ OAP mirror was aligned to focus the beam onto a CMOS camera
- ▶ Various photos have been taken in all stages of trials

Thanks for watching!

